

קדושין
<i>Kidushin</i>
Guadalajara Atlantic Coast
TALMUD
1482
Talmud printed in Sephardic fashion, without Tosafot
4

15

טור אורח חיים
<i>Tur Orah Hayim</i>
Hijar Atlantic Coast
PRINT HISTORY
1485
First use of a printers' mark in a Hebrew book
4

15

משלי
<i>Mishle w/Radak</i>
Lisbon Atlantic Coast
BIBLE
1482
Early example of distinct fonts for Bible and commentary
4

15

אבודרהם
<i>Abudarham</i>
Lisbon Atlantic Coast
LITURGY
1490
First commentary printed in life of author
4

15

סדר עולם זוטא

Chronologia Hebraeorum maior

Paris
Atlantic Coast

HISTORY

1572
Latin translation of Seder 'Olam for
Christian use

4

16

**De accentibus...linguae
Hebraicae**

De accentibus et orthographia linguae Hebraicae

Hagenau (Alsace)
Atlantic Coast

GRAMMAR

1518
Reuchlin on Hebrew

2

16

**Vetus Testamentu[m]
multiplici lingua**

Complutensian Polyglot Bible

Alcalá de Henares
Atlantic Coast

BIBLE

1514-1517

1st complete polyglot Bible

3

16

תנ"ך

Torah Nevi'im Ketuvim

Paris
Atlantic Coast

BIBLE

1539-1544

Printed by the Estienne Press, known for its
beauty

3

16

**Historia de' riti
hebraici**

Rita hebraici

Paris
Atlantic Coast

RITUAL

1637

First vernacular description of Judaism by a Jew
for a non-Jewish audience

3

17

Hope of Israel

Hope of Israel

London
Atlantic Coast

APOLOGETICS

1650

First English translation of Mikveh Yisrael

2

17

Bay Psalm Book

Bay Psalm Book

Cambridge
Atlantic Coast

BIBLE

1640

First example of Hebrew in the New world (block print)

6

17

To His Highnesse the Lord Protector...

To His Highnesse the Lord Protector...

London
Atlantic Coast

GOVERNMENT

1655

Led to Jews being officially allowed back into England

2

17

**Dickdook leshon
gnebreet**

Hebrew Textbook

Cambridge, USA
Atlantic Coast

GRAMMAR

1735

First book using Hebrew type in America

3

18

**Evening Service of
Roshashanah**

Translation of the Prayerbook

New York, USA
Atlantic Coast

LITURGY

1761

One of the first imprints for Jews in the New
World

4

18

סדר הקונטיריס

Seder ha-kunteres

Avignon
Atlantic Coast

LITURGY

1765

Prayers for year according to the unique rite of
the Comtat Venaissin

2

18

**סדר תפלה על המרד
באמריקה**

Seder Tefilah 'al ha-Mered be-Amerikah

London
Atlantic Coast

LITURGY

1776

Prayer regarding the "rebellion" in America

3

18

**The twenty-four
books of the Holy
Scriptures**

Hebrew Bible in English

Philadelphia
Atlantic Coast

BIBLE

1853

Important translation of the Bible by Isaac Leeser

1

19

**Catalogus librorum
hebraeorum**

*Catalogus librorum hebraeorum in bibliotheca
Bodleiana*

Berlin
Atlantic Coast

BIBLIOGRAPHY

1852-1860

First "modern" bibliography

1

19

תפילת ישרים קריאי
העדה אנשי שם סנהדרין

Prière des membres du Sanhèdrin

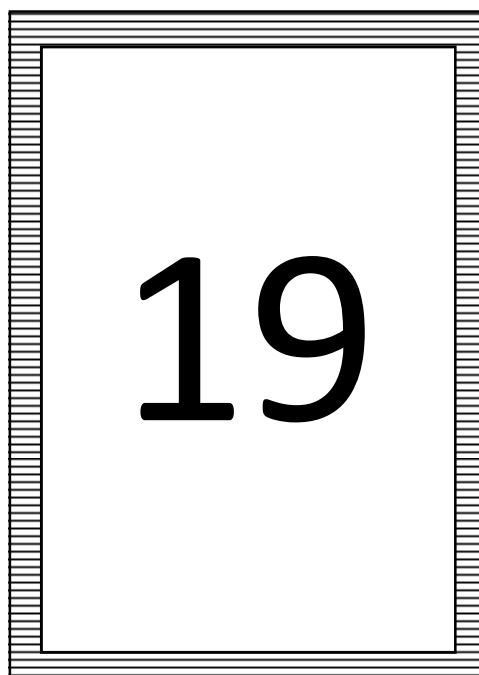
Paris
 Atlantic Coast

GOVERNMENT

1807

Publication by the Sanhedrin (convened by
 Napoleon)

2



סדור שפתי צדיקים

Form of prayers...

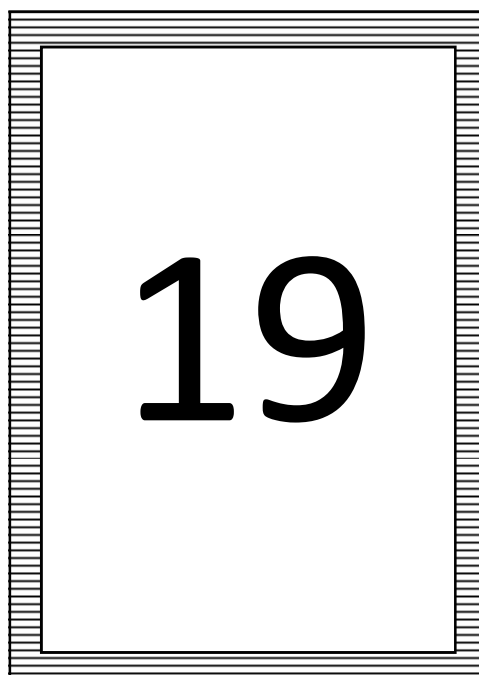
Philadelphia
 Atlantic Coast

1837

LITURGY

1st siddur in America (Portuguese rite,
 translation)

1



Liber Chronicarum

Nuremberg Chronicle

Nuremberg
Germanic

ANTISEMITISM

1493

Includes woodcut illustration of the Jews murdering Simon of Trent

3

15

**De antiquitate
Judaica**

Jewish Antiquities

Augsburg
Germanic

HISTORY

1470

First Josephus imprint

4

15

**Errores Judaeorum
ex Talmud extracti**

Errores Judaeorum ex Talmud extracti

Augsberg
Germanic

ANTISEMITISM

Before 1473

Christian work on the errors in the Talmud

3

15

**In aller Übung der
Vernunft**

Contra perfidos Judaeos (German)

Esslingen
Germanic

ANTISEMITISM

1477

Contains a short Hebrew grammar, with woodcut
Hebrew types

3

15

Portae Lucis
שערי אורה Augsburg Germanic KABBALAH 1516 Printed by Christian Hebraists (Latin)
3

16

הגדה
<i>Hagadah</i> Prague Germanic HAGADAH 1526 Earliest illustrated hagadah, standard for future illustrated hagadot
3

16

ספר מידות
<i>Sefer midot [Orhot tsadikim]</i>
Izny Germanic
ETHICS
1542
First ed., book of mussar, in Yiddish
2

16

Genoa Psalterium
<i>Polyglot Psalms (Arabic, Greek, Hebrew)</i>
Geneva Germanic
BIBLE
1516
First Polyglot portion of the Bible
3

16

שפתי ישנים

Sifte Yeshenim

Amsterdam
Germanic

BIBLIOGRAPHY

1680

First bibliography written by a Jew

2

17

צאינה וראינה

Tsenerene

Hanau
Germanic

WOMEN

1622

First extant edition. Yiddish translation of the Bible

3

17

הגדה

Hagadah

Amsterdam
Germanic

ART

1695

First hagadah to include copper engravings and a map

2

17

***Tractatus
Theologico-Politicus***

Tractatus theologico-politicus

Hamburg
Germanic

PHILOSOPHY

1670

Spinoza's major work; he had been excommunicated nearly 15 years earlier

3

17

**...חמשה חומשי תורה...
רש"י והרשב"ם**

Rashbam's commentary on Torah

Berlin
Germanic

BIBLE

1705

Printed from ms owned by Oppenheim (collector
impacting production)

2

18

**Céramonies et
coutumes religieuses**

Religious Ceremonies

Amsterdam
Germanic

ART

1723-1743

Extensive illustrations of the religions of the
world; section on Judaism

3

18

מסילת ישרים

Mesilat Yesharim

Amsterdam
Germanic

ETHICS

1740

Ethical text by philosopher Moshe Hayyim Luzzatto

2

18

ספר נתיבות השלום

Sefer Netivot ha-shalom

Berlin
Germanic

BIBLE

1783

Moses Mendelsohn's commentary on the Bible

3

18

מחזור מנהג פולין

Mahzor minhag Polin

Rodelheim
Germanic

LITURGY

1800-1803

Wolf Heidenheim was an important publisher of liturgy in clear format

2

19

Neunzehn Briefe über Judenthum

Nineteen Letters about Judaism

Altona
Germanic

PHILOSOPHY

1836

Sampson Raphael Hirsch's corpus on neo-Orthodoxy

1

19

Der Judenstaat

Der Judenstaat

Leipzig
Germanic

ZIONISM

1896

Herzl's seminal work on The Jewish State

2

19

מעלה בית חורין

Hagadah

Vienna
Germanic

ART

1801

Illustrated Hagadah with Yiddish

1

19

מורה נבוכים

Moreh nevukhim

Rome
Islamic World

PHILOSOPHY

1473-1475

First work of Jewish philosophy to be printed

3

15

ברוך אתה בבואך

Barukh atah be-vo'ekha...

Cairo
Islamic World

PRINT HISTORY

c. 1400

Earliest example of printed Hebrew (block print on paper), found in Cairo Geniza

6

15

ארבעה טורים

Arba'ah turim

Constantinople
Islamic World

LAW

1493

First book printed in any language in Ottoman Empire

4

15

הקאנון

Canon of Medicine

Naples
Islamic World

MEDICINE

1492

Hebrew translation of Avicenna's medical work

4

15

עקדת יצחק

'Akedat Yitshak

Salonika
Islamic World

BIBLE

1522

Sermons on the Pentateuch; very popular among
Sephardi Jews in Salonika

3

16

מדרש תהלים

Midrash Tehilim

Salonika
Islamic World

RABBINICS

1515

One of the first Salonika imprints

3

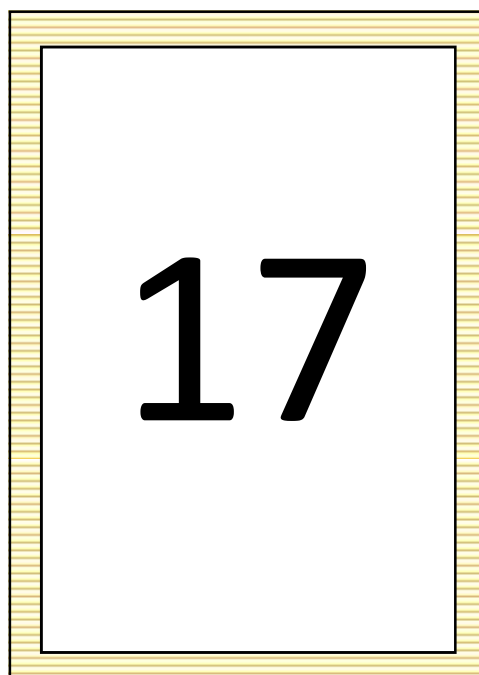
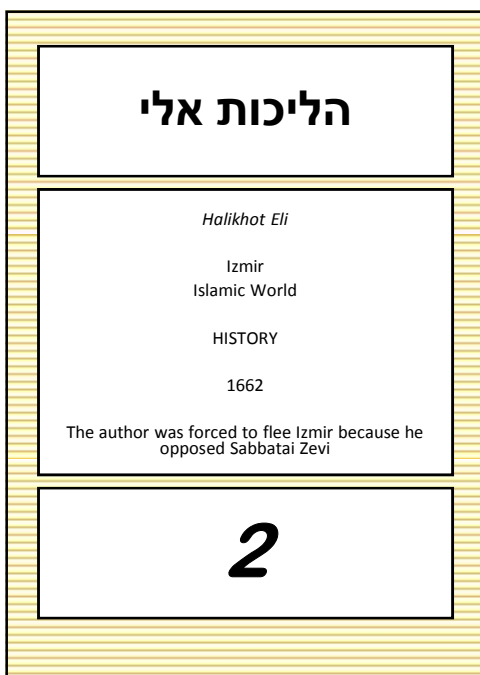
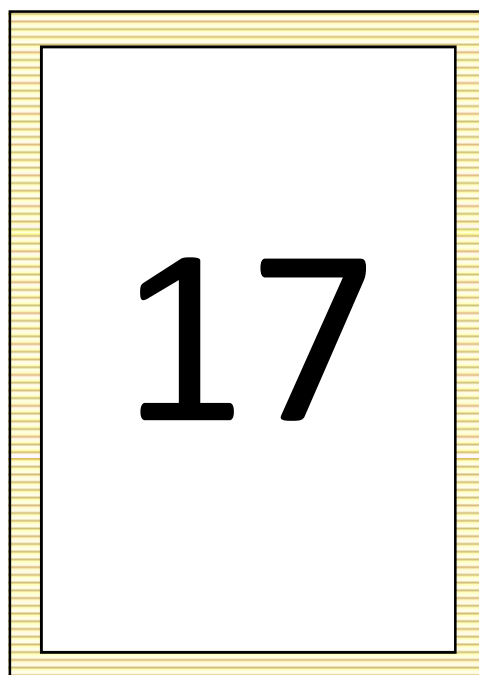
16

קהלת יעקב
<i>Kehilat Ya'akov</i> Safed Islamic World PRINT HISTORY 1578 One of the first imprints in the Holy Land
3

16

אבודרהם
<i>Abudarham</i> Fez Islamic World LITURGY 1517 Second book printed on African continent
3

16



**Bab Musi = Porta
Mosis**

Perush ha-Mishna

Oxford
Islamic World

LAW

1654

First Judeo-Arabic imprint. Maimonides'
commentary on the Mishna

1

17

כסף נבחר

Kesef Nivhar

Damascus
Islamic World

PRINT HISTORY

1605

First book printed in Syria; no printing again in
Damascus until the 20th century

3

17

תורת חיים
<p><i>Torat Hayim</i></p> <p>Salonika Islamic World</p> <p>LITURGY</p> <p>1713-1722</p> <p>1st book to include responsa for New World (includes prayer for rain in Brazil)</p>
2

18

מעם לועז
<p><i>Me-'am Lo'ez</i></p> <p>Constantinople Islamic World</p> <p>BIBLE</p> <p>1730</p> <p>Ladino commentary on the Pentateuch; beginning of Ladino revival</p>
2

18

חק לישראל

Hok le-Yisra'el

Cairo
Islamic World

PRINT HISTORY

1740

One of the earliest books printed in Egypt

2

18

זרע יצחק

Zera' Yitshak

Tunis
Islamic World

PRINT HISTORY

1768

First book printed in Tunisia

2

18

פרק אבות
<p><i>Perek Avot</i></p> <p>Bombay Islamic World</p> <p>PRINT HISTORY</p> <p>1822</p> <p>Hebrew and Arabic in Hebrew characters. (Lithograph)</p>
2

19

סדר הבדלה בלערבי
<p><i>Seder Havdala bil-'Arabi</i></p> <p>Algiers Islamic World</p> <p>LITURGY</p> <p>1853</p> <p>Judeo-Arabic for a Jewish audience</p>
2

19

שבחי ר' חיים ויטאל

Shivhe R. Hayim Vital

Baghdad
Islamic World

KABBALAH

1866

Beginning of Baghdad press

1

19

פאת השלחן

Pe'at ha-Shulhan

Safed
Islamic World

LAW

1836

Compendium of Maimonides' Laws relating to living in the Holy Land

2

19

TITLE
<i>TITLE IN ENGLISH</i> CITY, COUNTRY GENRE 14**
CREDITS

15

TITLE
<i>TITLE IN ENGLISH</i> CITY, COUNTRY GENRE 14**
CREDITS

15

TITLE
<i>TITLE IN ENGLISH</i> CITY, COUNTRY GENRE 14**
CREDITS

15

TITLE
<i>TITLE IN ENGLISH</i> CITY, COUNTRY GENRE 14**
CREDITS

15

מרכבת המשנה

Mirkevet ha-Mishnah

Cracow
Eastern Europe

YIDDISH

1535

Early Cracow imprint; includes Yiddish

2

16

זאת תורת החטאת

Zot torat ha-Hatat

Cracow
Eastern Europe

LAW

1570

First halakhic work of the Rama

3

16

מסכת עבודה זרה

Masekhet 'Avodah zarah

Cracow
Eastern Europe

TALMUD

1580

Printed in Poland because banned/censored in
Western Europe.

2

16

**שולחן ערוך עם
הגהות הרמ"א**

Shulhan 'Arukh

Crakow
Eastern Europe

LAW

1578

With the commentary of the Rama, uniting
Ashkenazi and Sephardi halakha

3

16

מסכת פורים
<i>Masekhet Purim</i> Crakow Eastern Europe YIDDISH 1640 Yiddish parody
2

17

דת יקותיאל
<i>Dat Yekuti'el</i> Zolkiew Eastern Europe LITERATURE 1696 Poetic account of the 613 Mitsvot
2

17

שערי אורה
<i>Sha'are orah</i> Cracow Eastern Europe KABBALAH 1600 Kabbalah; last edition of this work for over 100 years
2

17

לב טוב
<i>Lev Tov</i> Cracow Eastern Europe ETHICS 1641 Ethical work printed in Yiddish
3

17

תולדות יעקב יוסף

Toldot Ya'akov Yosef

Korets
Eastern Europe

HASSIDUT

1780

Primary work of teachings of Ba'al Shem Tov.
First edition

3

18

צפנת פענח

Tsafnat Pa'neah

Korets
Eastern Europe

HASSIDUT

1782

Written by student of the Ba'al Shem Tov; works
were burned by Mitnagdim

3

18

סדר התפלה

Seder ha-tefila 'al derekh ha-sod

Zolkiew
Eastern Europe

KABBALAH

1781

First complete Ashkenazi Siddur with Lurianic prayers.

2

18

כתר שם טוב

Keter Shem Tov

Zolkiew
Eastern Europe

HASSIDUT

1794-1795

First anthology of the teachings of the Ba'al Shem Tov

2

18

שבחי הבעש"ט
<p><i>Shivhe ha-Besht</i></p> <p>Laszczow Eastern Europe</p> <p>HASSIDUT</p> <p>1815</p> <p>Hagiographic collection of stories about the Ba'al Shem Tov</p>
2

19

משנה ברורה
<p><i>Mishnah Berurah</i></p> <p>Warsaw Eastern Europe</p> <p>LAW</p> <p>1884</p> <p>"Modern" code of law, written as gloss on the <i>Shulhan 'Arukh</i></p>
1

19

דאס מעסער'ל

Dos meser'l

St. Petersburg
Eastern Europe

YIDDISH

1886

Early work of Sholem Aleichem, who would become world-famous for his Yiddish works

1

19

חטאת נעורים

Hat'ot Ne'urim

Vienna/Warsaw
Eastern Europe

PHILOSOPHY

1876-1899

Maskilic literature

1

19

בחינת עולם

Behinat 'Olam

Mantua
Italy

WOMEN

1474

Arranged and printed by Estellina Conat, first
book printed by a woman

5

15

משל הקדמוני

Meshal ha-Kadmoni

Brescia
Italy

ART

1491

First Hebrew illustrated book.

4

15

תלמוד: ברכות

Talmud Bavli: Masekhet Berakhot

Soncino
Italy

TALMUD

1483

First Talmud with modern layout (Rashi +
Tosafot)

4

15

ערוך

'Arukh

Rome
Italy

BIBLIOGRAPHY

1469-71

Lexicon of Talmudic and Midrashic Terms; one of
the very first Hebrew books ever printed

4

15

משנה תורה

Mishneh Torah

Venice
Italy

LAW

1551

Created a feud between two printers, involved pope, led to the burning of the Talmud in 1553

2

16

תלמוד

Talmud Bavli

Venice
Italy

TALMUD

1523

First complete edition of the Babylonian Talmud

6

16

זוהר
<i>Zohar</i> Mantua Italy KABBALAH 1558 First edition of the Zohar
3

16

ספר מנהגים
<i>Sefer Minhagim</i> Venice Italy YIDDISH 1589 Illustrated book of Jewish customs. Written in Yiddish
3

16

ילקוט שמעוני

Yalkut Shim'oni

Livorno
Italy

MIDRASH

1649

One of the first books printed at Livorno

2

17

שירים אשר לשלמה

Shirim asher li-Shelomoh

Venice
Italy

MUSIC

1623

First polyphonic Hebrew printed music. Maybe first Hebrew printed music at all

3

17

יבין מצולה

Yeven Metsulah

Venice
Italy

HISTORY

1653

Detailed description of the horrors of the
Chmielnicki massacres

2

17

בית יהודה

Bet Yehudah

Venice
Italy

BIBLIOGRAPHY

1634-1635

Author writes about the attacks on printers by
the Inquisition

1

17

**Estos son los
perakim**

Pirke Avot

Venice
Italy

LADINO

1707

Includes Ladino in Roman characters

1

18

מעשה טוביה

Ma'aseh Tuviah

Venice
Italy

MEDICINE

1707

Medical book including many illustrations

2

18

ספר הרשב"ש

Sefer ha-Rashbash

Livorno
Italy

BIBLIOGRAPHY

1742

Haskamot detail printer's efforts to get permission to re-establish printing in Livorno

1

18

מנחת ש"י

Minhat Shai

Mantua
Italy

BIBLE

1742-44

A critical Masoretic commentary on the Bible, based on manuscripts and print editions

2

18

הגדה

Trieste Hagadah

Trieste
Italy

PRINT HISTORY

1864

Only early Hagadah to include lithography (58 original engravings)

2

19

**ויכוח על חכמת
הקבלה**

Viku'ah 'al Hokhmat ha-Kabbalah

Gorizia
Italy

KABBALAH

1852

Samuel David Luzzatto's controversial work
condemning Kabbalah

1

19

מבוא למחזור בני רומא

Mavo le-mahzor bene Roma

Livorno
Italy

LITURGY

1856

Historical/Critical introduction to the Mahzor

1

19

תולדות גדולי ישראל

Toldot Gedole Yisrael

Trieste
Italy

BIBLIOGRAPHY

1853

Mordekhai Ghirondi's extension of Graziadio Nepi's *Zekher Zadikim*; yielded an unprecedented biographical dictionary of important Jews

1

19

1492

Christopher
Columbus uses
Abraham Zakuto's
tables for his travels

5

15

1444

Davin de Caderouse (a
Jew) collaborates with
Waldvogel on "ars
scribendi artificialiter"
(art of artificial writing)
in Avignon

5

15

1487

First printer in Portugal was a Jew (Samuel Porteiro, Faro)

5

15

1492

Jews expelled from Spain

CHANCE

15

1531

Beginning of the
Inquisition in
Portugal to identify
crypto-Jews

4

16

1596-1599

Merchant of Venice
produced,
portraying Shylock
as a stereotypical
Jew

4

16

1525

Negotiations of
shtadlan Yosef
Yoselman save Jews
of Alsace during
Peasants War

4

16

1550

Henry II gives letters
patent to New
Christians, allowing
them to live in
France

CHANCE

16

1664

Charles II grants formal statement of toleration of Jews in England

1

17

1656

Menasseh ben Israel begins printing activity in England

1

17

1654

Portugal occupies
Recife; Jews flee to
New Amsterdam

1

17

1640

Bay Psalm Book
includes Hebrew
characters

CHANCE

17

1776

American Revolution: New USA allows for citizenship regardless of religion

2

18

1789

Declaration of the Rights of Man (France) implies equal rights to Jews

2

18

1791

National Assembly
(France) grants equal
rights to Jews of Alsace
and Lorraine;
completes French
Jews' emancipation

2

18

1753

Jewish
Naturalization Act
(England) is
announced and
repealed due to
violent opposition

CHANCE

18

1860

Alliance Israelite
Universelle
established in
France

1

19

1824

First Reform
congregation
established in
America in
Charleston, SC

1

19

1827

Moses Montifiore
begins his travels
and philanthropy

1

19

1807

Napoleon
convenes the
Sanhedrin

CHANCE

19

1440s

Jewish financiers
from Einheim loan
money to
Gutenberg
for his press

3

15

1450

John Capistrano
begins preaching
against Jews,
leading to
persecutions and
expulsions

3

15

1450

Samuel and Simon Soncino leave Furth for Italy, (they settled in Soncino in 1454)

3

15

1434

Council of Basel renews and increases legislation against the Jews (such as distinctive clothing)

CHANCE

15

1512

First Hebrew press
founded in Prague
by Gershom Kohen

2

16

1510

Host desecration
libel against Jews
in Brandenburg

2

16

1595

Jews begin settling
in Amsterdam

2

16

1543

Martin Luther prints
"On the Jews and
Their Lies," sparking
anti-Jewish hatred
that would last for
centuries

CHANCE

16

1656

Spinoza is
excommunicated
in Amsterdam

CHANCE

17

1657

Dutch Republic
announces that
Jews should be
considered full
citizens abroad and
not be restricted

1

17

1691

Glikl of Hamlen
begins writing her
memoirs

1

17

1627

Menasseh ben
Israel is the first
Jew to print
Hebrew in
Amsterdam

1

17

1784-1811

Ha-me'asef printed
in Germany
(Hebrew literature
and Haskalah)

5

18

1700s

Jews active selling
books at Frankfurt
Book Fair

5

18

1783

Moses Mendelssohn publishes his "Biur"

5

18

1703

Oppenheim Library moves to Hanover, opens to visitors

CHANCE

18

1897

First World Zionist Congress held in Basel, Switzerland

4

19

1867

Fran's Joseph I gives Jews in Hapsburg Empire equal rights

4

19

1810

Israel Jacobson
introduces an
organ into the
synagogue

4

19

1851

Sampson Raphael
Hirsch becomes
rabbi in Frankfurt

4

19

1426

Ashenazi Jews,
expelled from their
lands, begin
migrating to the
Ottoman Empire

2

15

1492

Bayezid II, Sultan
of Ottoman Empire,
invites Spanish
refugees to his
lands

2

15

1481

Meshullam of
Valterra travels to
Palestine; writes
detailed narrative of
inhabitants

2

15

1493

Arba'ah Turim is
the first book
printed in the
Ottoman Empire

CHANCE

15

1553

Dona Gracia
Mendes settles in
Constantinople,
where she will
establish a huge
network supporting
conversos

1

16

1570

Isaac Luria leads
the Kabbalists in
Safed

1

16

1516
Ottomans conquer
Palestine

1

16

1538
Re-introduction of
formal Semikha by
Yaakov Berav in
Safed

CHANCE

16

1620s

Shene Luhot Haberit written in Jerusalem

CHANCE

17

1661

Jews in Persia allowed to practice Judaism openly

5

17

1679

Jews of Yemen
expelled to the
province of
Mawza; many
would die en route

5

17

1666

Shabbetai Tsevi
converts to Islam

5

17

1790

James Bruce publishes travelogue including details on the Falashas (Ethiopian Jews)

4

18

1702

Decree against Jews wearing same clothing as Muslims in Ottoman Empire (required to wear black)

4

18

1721
Ashkenazic Jews
expelled from
Jerusalem;
synagogue of
students of Yehuda
ha-Hasid destroyed
(Hurva)

4

18

1730
Janissary
massacres in
Istanbul, Salonika,
Izmir, and other
cities kill many
Jews

CHANCE

18

1878

Petah Tikva
established – first
new settlement in
the modern era

3

19

1835

Hahkam Bashi
(Chief Rabbi) given
jurisdiction over all
Jews in the
Ottoman Empire

3

19

1840

Damascus Blood Libel

3

19

1842

Buena Esperanza,
first weekly in
Ladino, is
published in Izmir

CHANCE

19

1453

Casimir IV Jagello
confirms the
privileges of the
Jews in the Kingdom
of Poland

4

15

1495

Jews expelled from
Lithuania due to a
fear of "Judaizing"

4

15

1453

South Poland rises
as a
commercial center
after fall of
Constantinople,
bringing Jews

4

15

1494

Jacob Pollack
founds yeshiva in
Cracow

CHANCE

15

1580

Earliest record of
the Va'ad Arba
Aratsot

3

16

1530

First Hebrew book
printed in Poland
(Cracow, Torah)

CHANCE

16

1559

First printing of Talmud in Poland (Lublin); Talmud printing moves east due to Church censorship

3

16

1537

Jews boycott Cracow press because owners convert to Christianity; king breaks the boycott

3

16

1648

Chmielnicki
massacres; tens of
thousands of Jews
killed

2

17

1650

First record of
hazzanut in Eastern
Europe

2

17

1654-1656

Muscovite and
Swedish invasions
of Poland kill Jews
as armies sweep
through

2

17

1692

Establishment of
Hebrew press in
Zolkiew (Poland)

CHANCE

17

1734

Ba'al Shem Tov
begins teaching
publicly

1

18

1772

Debate between
Hassidim and
Mitnagdim in
Shklov

1

18

1759

Frankist debates
and mass baptism

1

18

1764

Va'ad Arba Aratsot
abolished by the
Sejm

CHANCE

18

1884

Publication of the
Mishnah Berurah

5

19

1849

Rabbi Israel Salinger
founds the Mussar
movement in Kovno

5

19

1836

Rivalry over publication of the Talmud leads to closure of many presses in the Russian Empire

5

19

1885

Strashun Library bequeathed to Vilna Jewish community

CHANCE

19

1487

The *Agur* is the first book printed in the life of its author and the first to include *haskamot* (Naples)

1**15****1475**

The first dated Hebrew book (Rashi on the Torah) is produced in Reggio di Calabria

1**15**

1469-1471

Hebrew books are printed for the first time ever, at Rome

1

15

1475

Simon of Trent
blood
libel; would be
illustrated in the
Nuremberg
chronicle

CHANCE

15

1565

Rama's Ashkenazi halakhic work printed as gloss to Sefaradi Shulhan 'Arukh; only possible because of print

5

16

1553

Pope orders the burning of the Talmud throughout Italy

5

16

1566

Pope authorizes printing of "non-offensive" Hebrew books; beginning of censorship

5

16

1520

Daniel Bomberg begins printing the first complete edition of the Talmud in Venice

CHANCE

16

1630

Mantua sacked by
German troops;
Jews expelled

4

17

1698

Roman community
declared bankrupt

4

17

1612

Salamone [de Rossi] invited to play at the ducal court in Mirandola

4

17

1645

Yedidiah, son of Isaac ben Solomon Gabbay receives a privativa to print Jewish books in Livorno

CHANCE

17

1767

First communal library established in Italy (at Mantua)

3

18

1782

Naftali Herz Wessely sends *Divre shalom ve-emet* to Italy in an attempt to spread his Maskilik ideals

3

18

1767

Napoleon
announces
emancipation of
Italian Jews

3

18

1767

New regulations
break the
monopoly on
Hebrew printing in
Tuscany

CHANCE

18

1852

First Jewish
periodical in Italy:
L'Educatore
Israelita

2

19

1870

End of Papal
dominion in Rome
completes Jewish
emancipation in
Italy

2

19

1848

Unification of Italy
leads to
emancipation of
most Jews;
demolition of the
ghetto walls in
Rome

2

19

1815

With Napoleon's
defeat, Jews sent
back to ghettos

CHANCE

19

Forgery

Discard your
newest book.

Chance

Theft

Discard your most
valuable book.

Chance

Disaster

Delete the last two books you acquired.

Chance

Occupation

Give the country to your left all your books.

Chance

Debt

Allow other countries to bid on your most valuable book.

Chance

Reparations

Give the poorest country in the game any books you have from their nation.

Chance

Deaccession

Discard any books not in a completed collection.

Chance

Budget

You are not allowed to buy any books in the next turn.

Chance

Preservation

Discard your oldest book.

Chance

Lost

Discard your least valuable book.

Chance

Donor

Obtain any two books still on the market for free.

Chance

Discovery

Acquire the most valuable book on the market for free.

Chance

Grant

Add a credit to
your collections
budget.

Chance

Book Collector

The country to
your left gives you
one of their
completed
collections.

Chance

Anniversary

Acquire a one credit book from the market for free.

Chance

***Interlibrary
Loan***

Acquire any book from another country's holdings for free.

Chance

Curator

Create a new collection by obtaining two books from the market for free.

Chance

Dealer

Decide if you want to buy any of the books on the market for a one credit discount.

Chance

***Friends of the
Library***

Add five credits to
your collections
budget.

Chance

Fundraiser

Add three credits
to your collections
budget.

Chance

Censor

Remove one book
from your
collection.

Chance